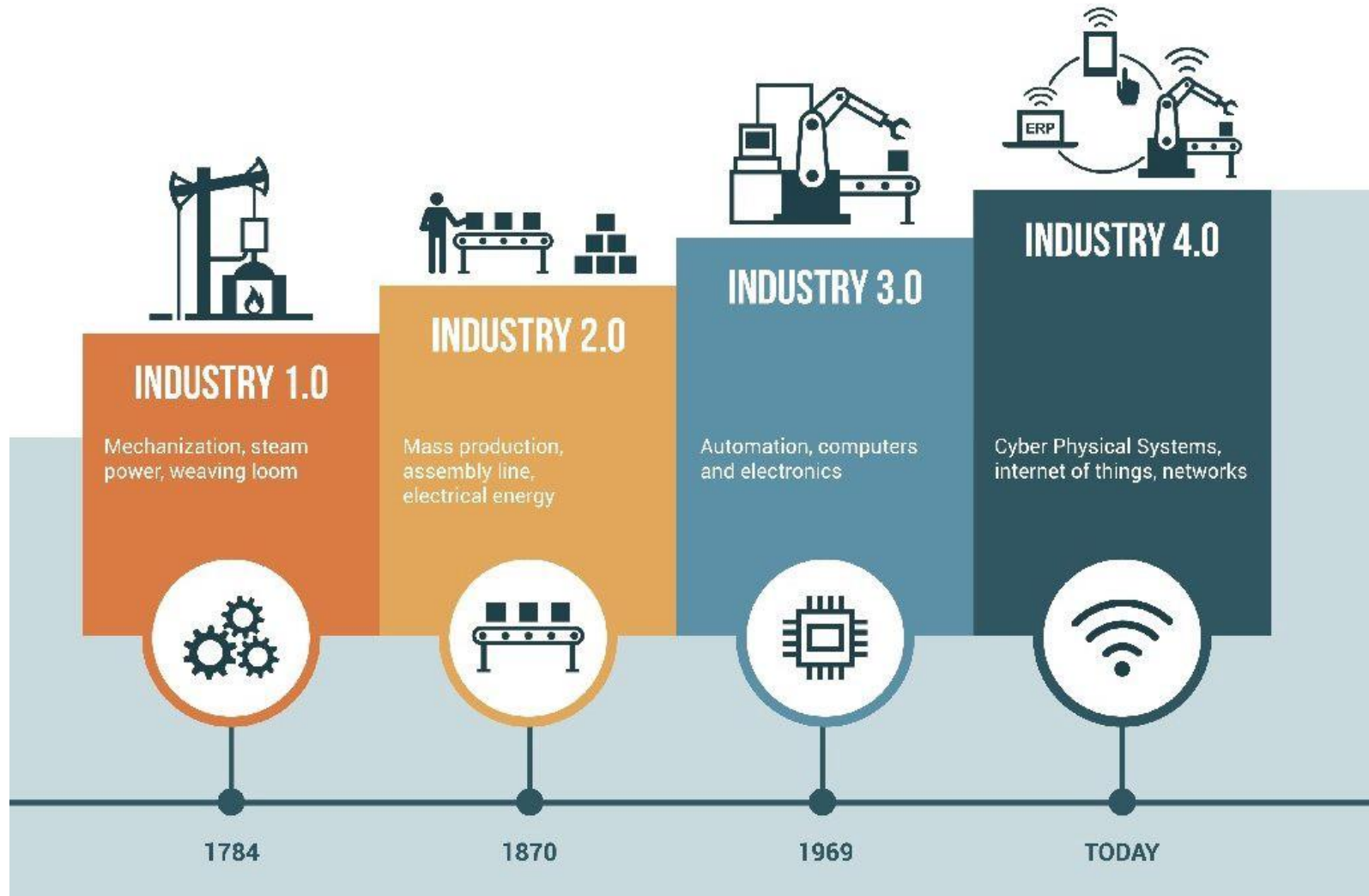


Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) Security

Disclaimer: All views expressed are my personal opinion and not that of Transnet.

Barend Pretorius

4th Industrial Revolution



Source: Soracom.io

Introduction

“Internet of things (IoT) devices will outnumber the world's population this year for the first time.”

- Gartner (2017)

Gartner predicts 20 billion device next year (2020)

Introduction

What is IIoT?

IoT vs IIoT

Incidents

Threats

Vulnerabilities

IIoT Security

Conclusion

Things



Introduction

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More and more Things



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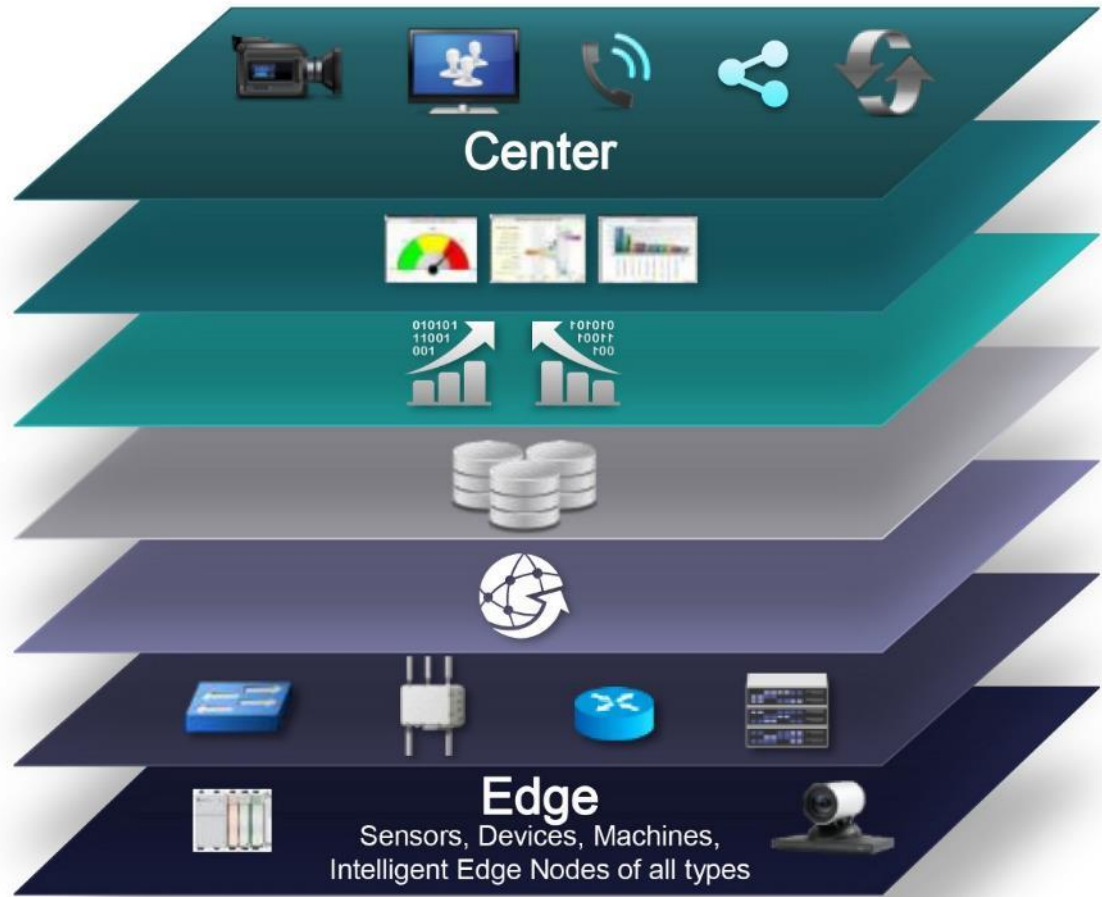
What is IIoT?

- The Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) is the integration of complex machinery with networked sensors and software.
- The machines are connected and talking to each other, and communicating back to centralized control systems.
- The IIoT is a network of intelligent computers, devices, and objects that collect and share huge amounts of data.

IoT reference model

Levels

- 7 **Collaboration & Processes**
(Involving People & Business Processes)
- 6 **Application**
(Reporting, Analytics, Control)
- 5 **Data Abstraction**
(Aggregation & Access)
- 4 **Data Accumulation**
(Storage)
- 3 **Edge Computing**
(Data Element Analysis & Transformation)
- 2 **Connectivity**
(Communication & Processing Units)
- 1 **Physical Devices & Controllers**
(The "Things" in IoT)



Source: www.iotwf.com/resources

IIoT uses by Industry



HOME

- Smart Temperature Control
- Optimized Energy Use



INDUSTRIAL

- Machine-to-Machine Communication
- Quality Control



AUTOMOTIVE

- Vehicle Auto-Diagnosis
- Optimized Traffic Flow
- Smart Parking



AGRICULTURE

- Offspring Care
- Crop Management
- Soil Analysis



MILITARY

- Situational Awareness
- Threat Analysis



MEDICAL

- Optimized Patient Care
- Wearable Fitness Devices
- Quality Data Reporting



ENVIRONMENTAL

- Forest Fire Detection
- Species Tracking
- Weather Prediction

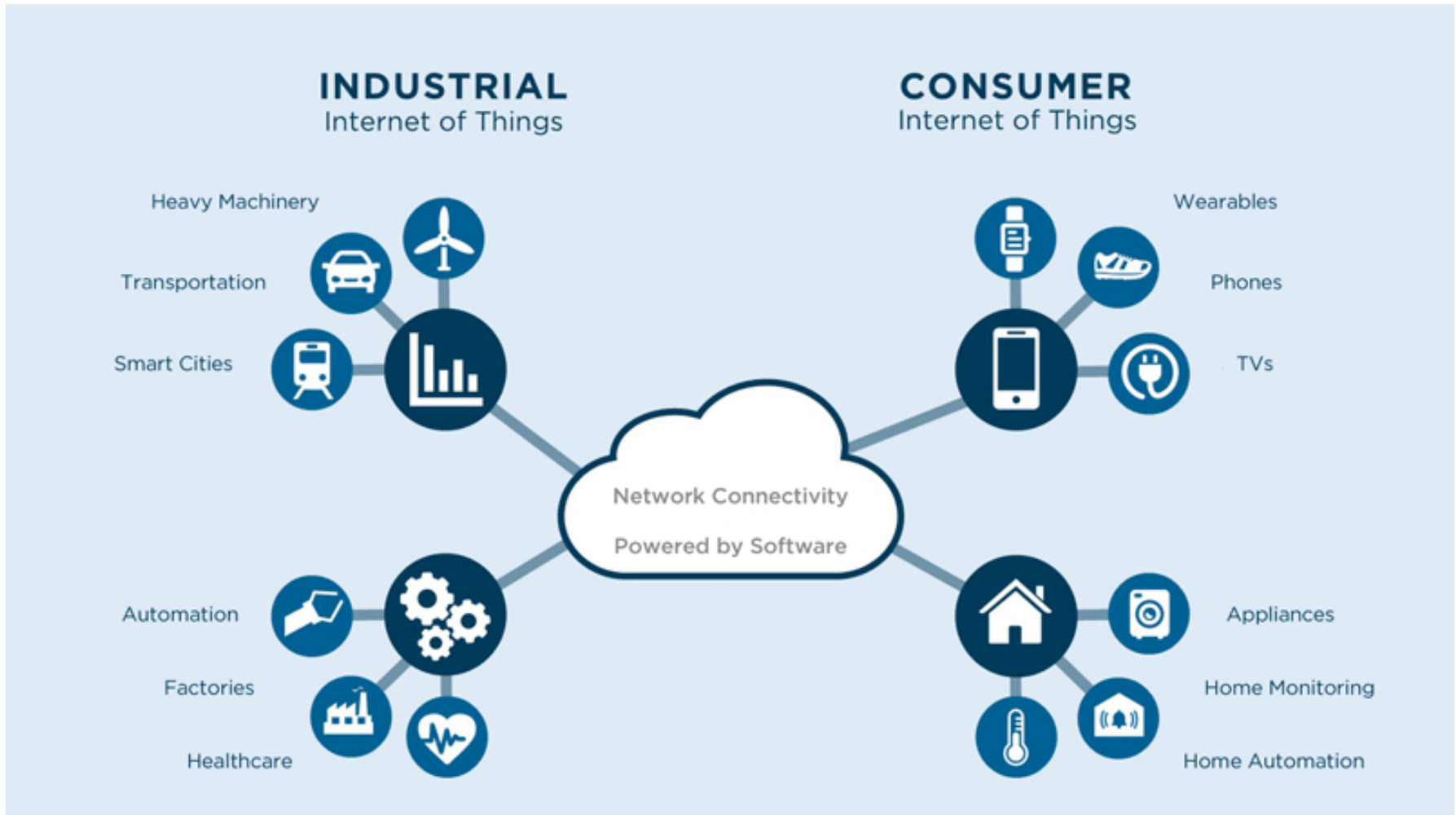


RETAIL

- Theft Protection
- Inventory Control
- Focused Marketing

Source: www.bignerdranch.com

IoT vs IIoT

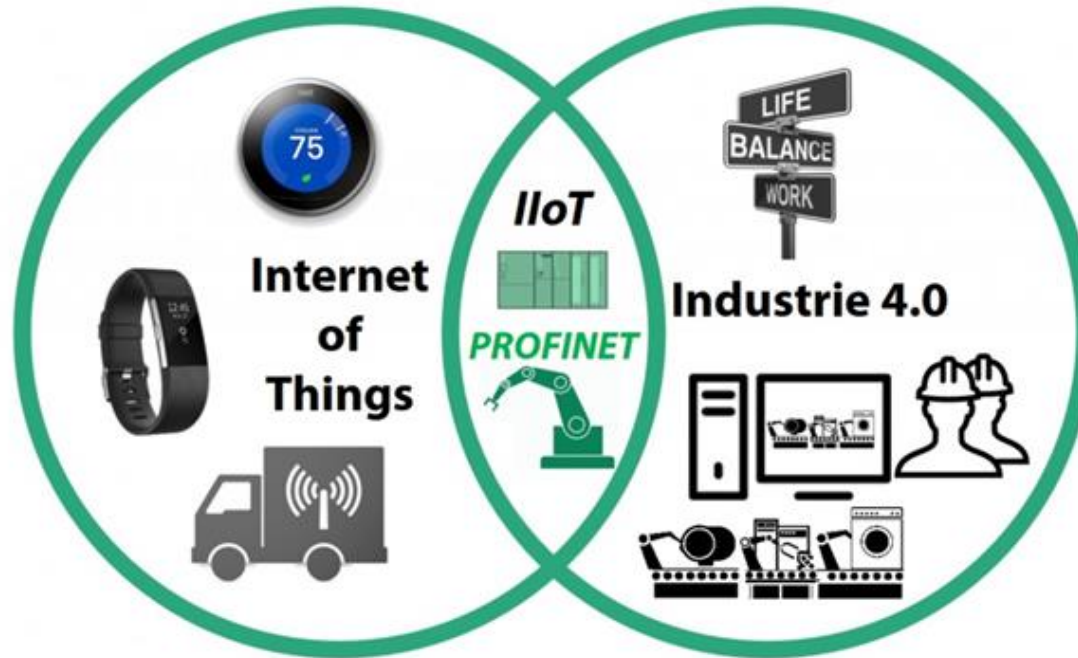


Source: intellinium.io

IoT vs IIoT cont'd

IoT	IIoT
Revolution	Evolution
Things	Data
Ad hoc connectivity	Structured connectivity
Important – but not critical	Mission critical <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analytics (ML/AI)• Security• Data integrity• Response times
User serviced	User + OEM + Vendor serviced
New <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Devices• Standards	Existing <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Devices• Standards
Proprietary Solutions	Defined Standards


IoT vs IIoT cont'd



Source: Henning (2017)

IT vs IIoT





NETSCOUT Threat Intelligence Report
- Powered by ATLAS

DAWN OF THE TERRORBIT ERA

Findings from Second Half 2018

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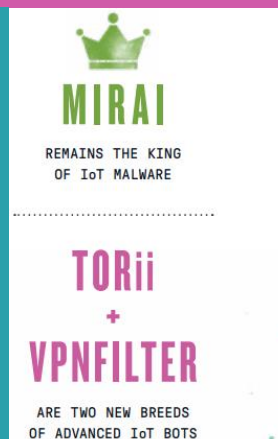
THE TERRORBIT ERA

We saw the growth of internet-scale campaigns that use a vast array of devices related solely by internet connectivity to strike strategic targets.



INCREASED SOPHISTICATION

INCREASED SOPHISTICATION AND EFFICIENCY at monetizing malicious attacks. **MODULAR, PERSISTENT CRIMEWARE** that provides a better ROI than a simple smash-and-grab method.



IoT DEVICES

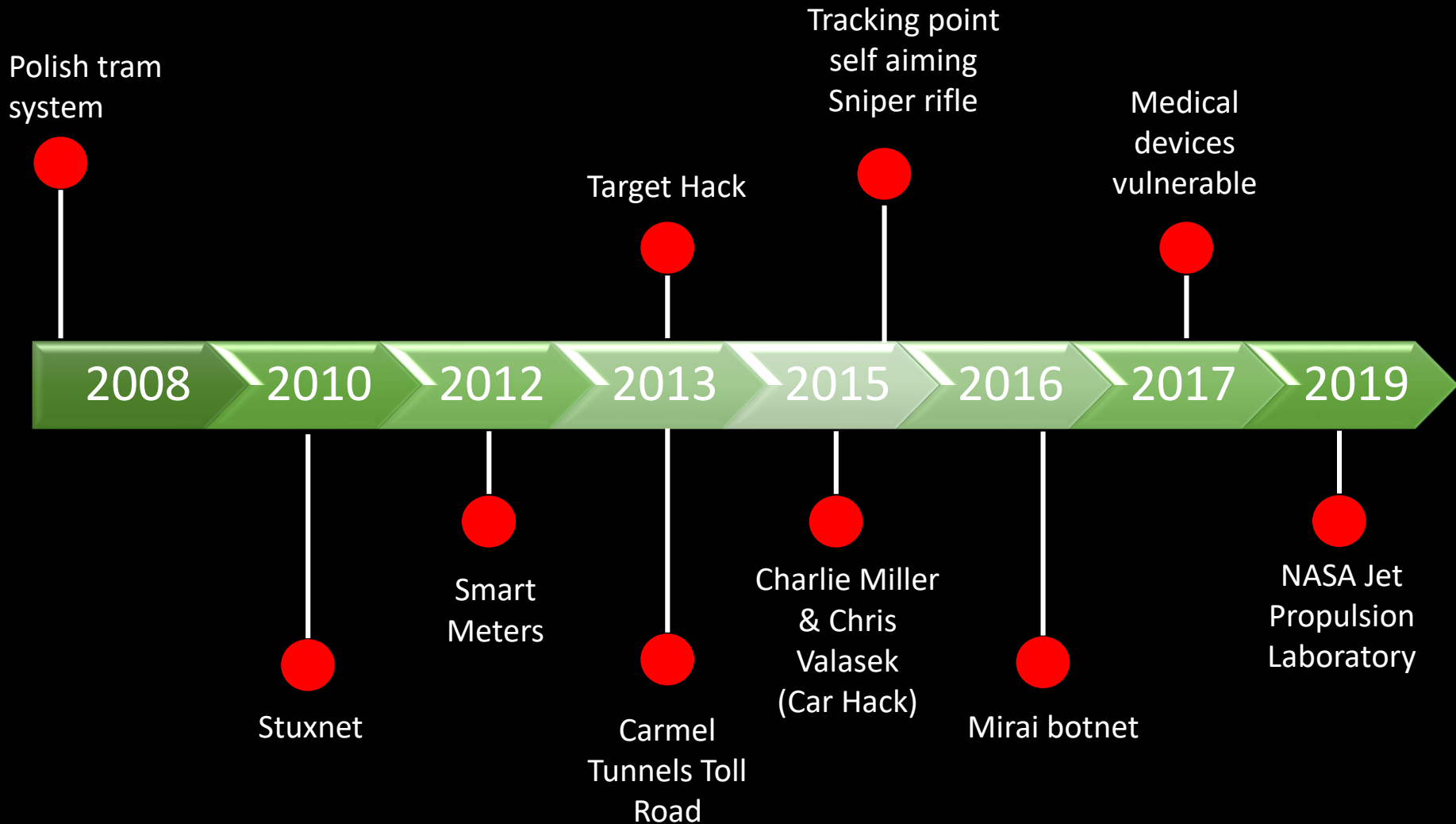
Once plugged into the internet, IoT devices are attacked within

5 MINUTES

and targeted by specific exploits in

24 HOURS

Notable Incidents



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Other Incidents

Casino Gets Hacked Through Its Internet-Connected Fish Tank Thermometer

April 16, 2018 Wang Wei



Brian Witten

Hospitals Breached via Medical Devices?

By: Brian Witten SYMANTEC EMPLOYEE

Created 24 Jun 2015

0 Comments Share

Security

Yes, you can remotely hack factory, building site cranes. Wait, what?

Authentication is simply AWOL for remote RF control equipment, says Trend Micro

By Gareth Corfield 15 Jan 2019 at 16:36

46 SHARE



Exclusive: Hackers Take Control Of Giant Construction Cranes

Thomas Brewster Forbes Staff
Cybersecurity
I cover crime, privacy and security in digital and physical forms.



TECH December 21, 2018 1:50 pm Updated: Dec 21, 2018 1:50 pm

Wi-Fi baby monitor hacked: Parents up to voice threatening to kidnap th child

By Rebecca Joseph National Online Journalist, Breaking News, Global News

Comments 6 Facebook 21.4k Twitter LinkedIn Email

WATCH: Texas family experiences scare after baby monitor hacked

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17 January 2014 Technology

Hackers can now get into pacemakers



Photo: Lucien Montfort/Wikimedia Commons

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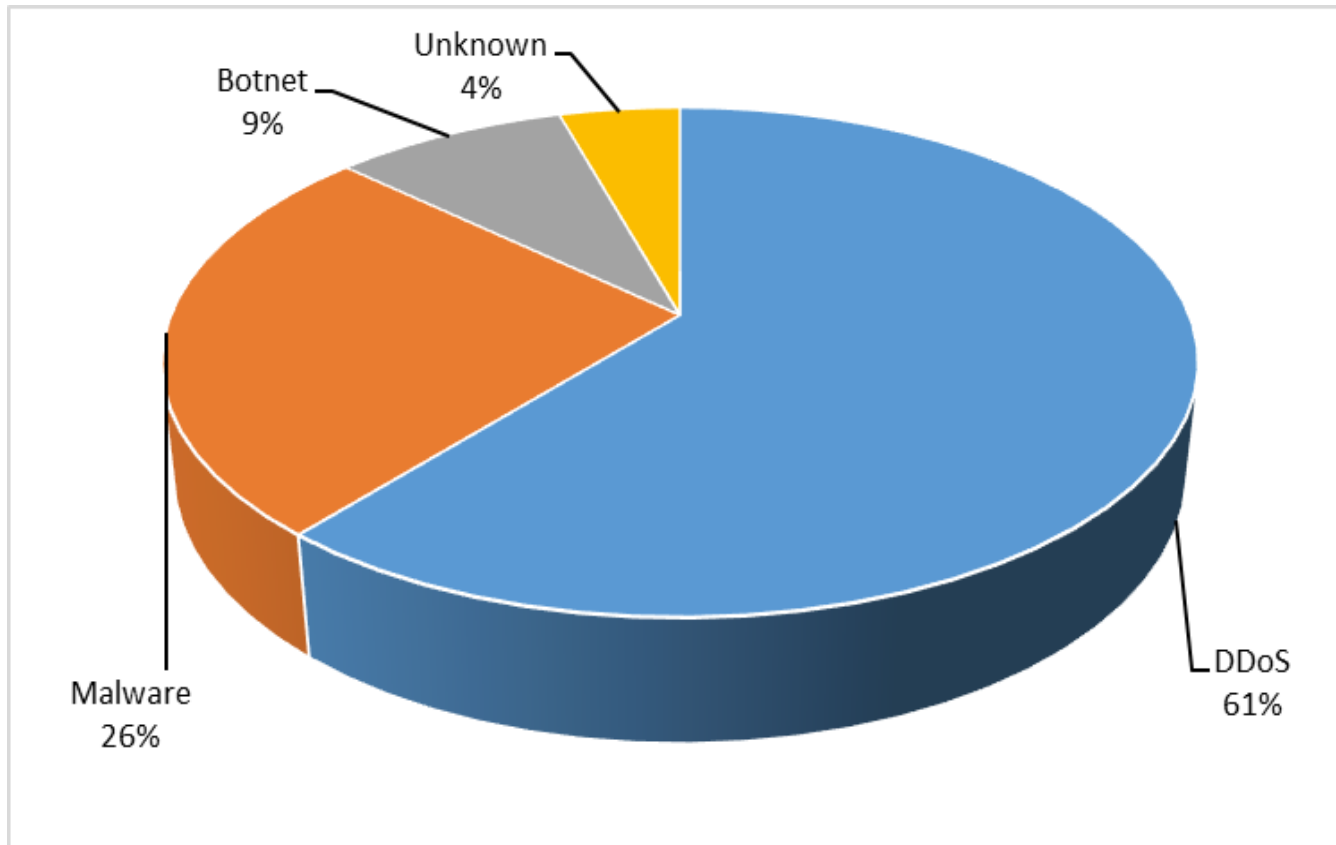
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'Major' Smart TV vulnerability could allow mass wireless attacks

BY ROB WAUGH POSTED 9 JUN 2014 - 02:33PM

CYBERCRIME 0 TAGS SMART TV VULNERABILITY

Top IoT threats



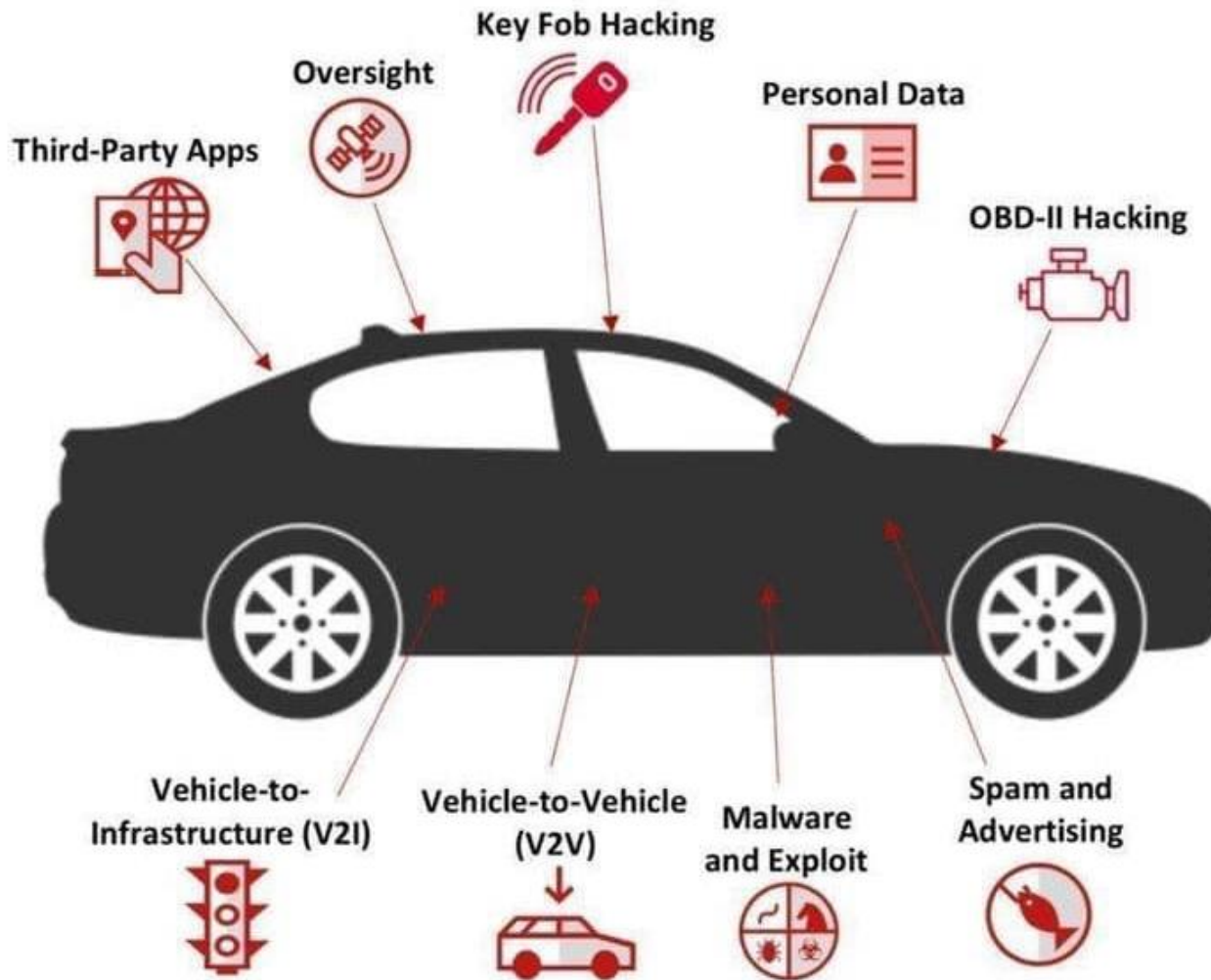
Source: Symantec (2018)

IoT Vulnerabilities

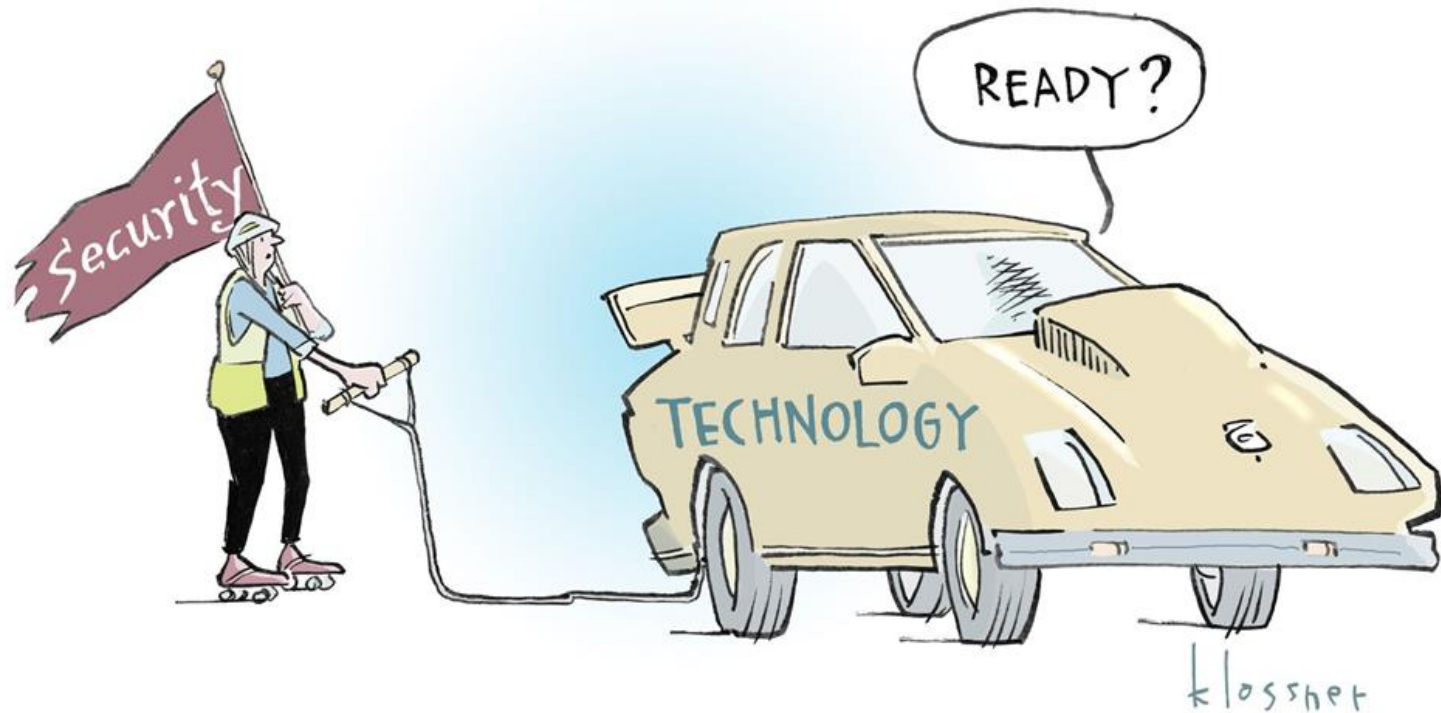
- Access
 - Default passwords, password & access controls
- Patching / firmware updates
- Configuration - Code manipulation
- No / weak encryption
- DDoS – No protection against
- Protocols
 - e.g. unsecure implementation
- Unreliable Interfaces
 - SQL injection,
 - XSS
- Privacy



Risk – Smart Car



IIoT Security



Thank you



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